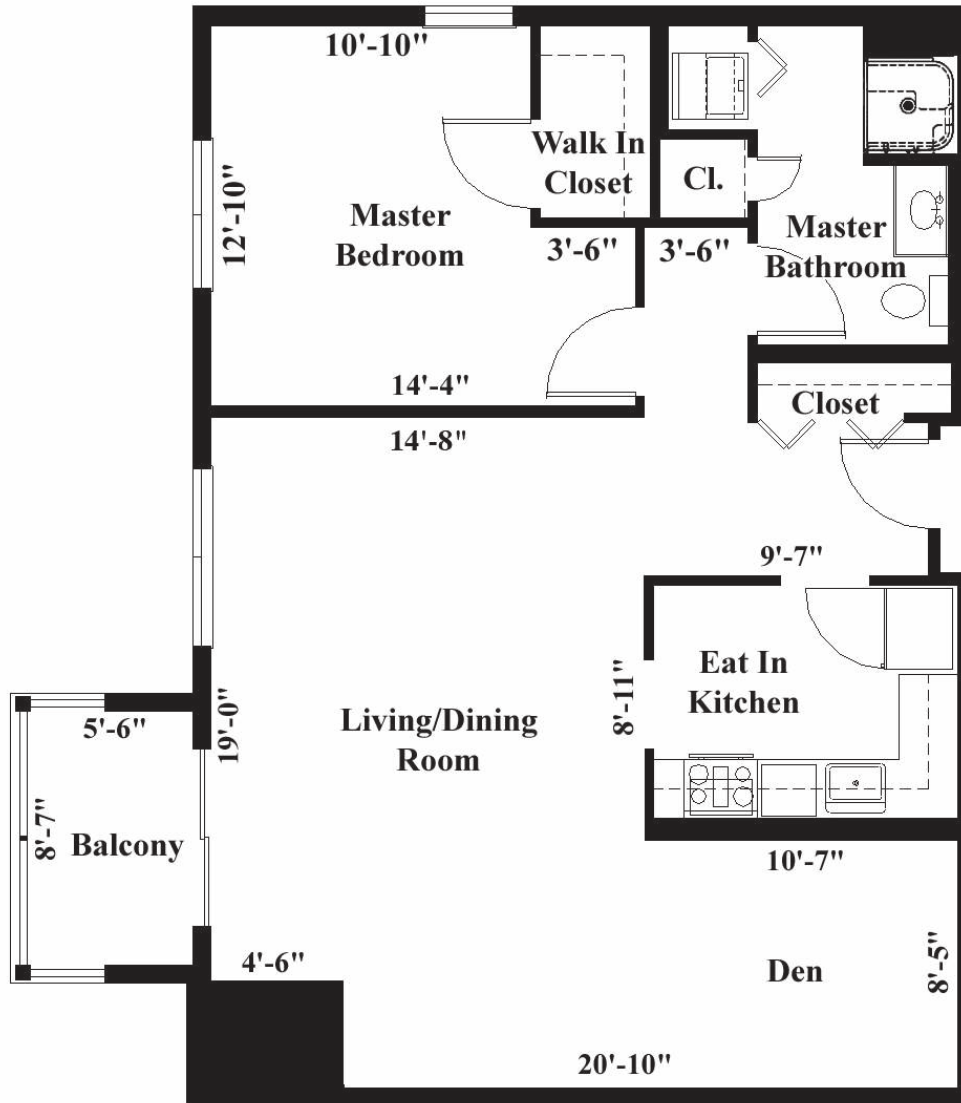


Madison



1 Bedroom, 1 Bath
943 Square Feet